

TEMPERATURE CONTROLLER N321

OPERATING MANUAL - V1.8x J



The N321 is a temperature controller for heating and cooling applications. It is available with **NTC** thermistor input sensor, **Pt100**, **Pt1000** or **J/K/T** type thermocouple. Sensor offset correction is provided. The output can be used as control or alarm.

The features of a particular model (input sensor type, sensor range, mains supply, etc) are identified by the label placed on the controller body.

SPECIFICATIONS

INPUT SENSOR: The sensor is chosen by the user at the time of purchase and is presented on the upper side of the equipment box. The options are:

- Thermistor NTC, 10 kΩ @ 25 °C; Range: -50 to 120 °C (-58 to 248 °F); Accuracy: 0.6 °C (1.1 °F);

Maximum error in the interchangeability of original NTC sensors: 0.75 °C (1.35 °F). This error can be eliminated through the **offset** parameter of the controller.

Note: For the NTC thermistor option, the sensor comes with the equipment. Its operating range is limited to **-30 to +105 °C (-222 to +221 °F)**. It has cable of 3 meters in length, 2 x 0.5 mm², and can be extended up to 200 meters.

- Pt100; Range: -50 to 300 °C (-58 to 572 °F); α= 0,00385; 3 wires; Accuracy: 0.7 °C (1.3 °F); according to IEC-751 standards;
- Pt1000; Range: -200 to 530 °C (-328 to 986 °F); α= 0,00385; 3 wires; Accuracy: 0.7 °C (1.3 °F);
- Thermocouple type **J**; Range: 0 to 600 °C (32 to 1112 °F); Accuracy: 3 °C (5.4 °F);
- Thermocouple type **K**; Range: -50 to 120 °C (-58 to 248 °F); Accuracy: 3 °C (5.4 °F);
- Thermocouple type **T**; Range: -50 to 120 °C (-58 to 248 °F); Accuracy: 3 °C (5.4 °F);

Thermocouples according to IEC-584 standards.

Measurement resolution:.....0.1° from -19.9° to 199.9°
..... 1° elsewhere

Note: The equipment keeps its precision all over the range, despite the lack of display resolution in a part of the range does not allow its visualization.

OUTPUT1:..... Relay SPDT; 1 HP 250 Vac / 1/3 HP 125 Vac (16 A Resistive)

POWER SUPPLY:..... 100~240 Vac/dc (± 10 %)
Optionally:12~30 Vdc/ac
Mains frequency:..... 50~60 Hz
Power consumption:5 VA

DIMENSIONS: Width x Height x Depth:74 x 32 x 75 mm
Panel cut-out:..... 70 x 29 mm
Weight:..... 100 g

ENVIRONMENT: Operating temperature:.....0 to 40 °C (32 to 104 °F)
Storage temperature:..... -20 to 60 °C (-4 to 140 °F)
Relative humidity:..... 20 to 85 % RH

Suitable wiring: Up to 4.0 mm².

Case: Polycarbonate UL94 V-2; Protection: Front panel: IP65, Box: IP42.

ELECTRICAL WIRING

Fig. 1 below shows the controller connections to sensor, mains and outputs.

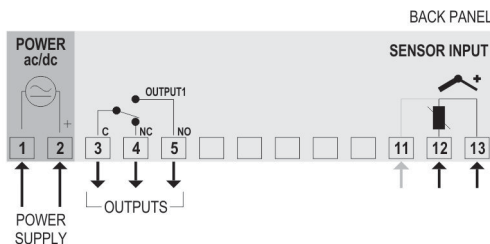


Fig. 1 - N321 terminals

Pt100 with 3 conductors: Terminals 11, 12 and 13 must have the same wire resistance for proper cable length compensation. For 2 wire Pt100, short circuit terminals 11 and 13.

Recommendations for the Installation

- Temperature sensor drivers must go through the plant **separate** system for drivers of control output and power supply if possible electroducts terrified.
- The controller's power should come preferably a campus network for instrumentation or different from that used by phase control output.
- Installing RC filters (47 R and 100 nF, series combination) is strongly recommended at contactor coils or any other inductors.

OPERATION

The controller requires the internal parameters to be configured according to the intended use for the instrument. The parameters are organized in 4 groups or levels:

Level	Function
0	Temperature measurement
1	Setpoint Adjustment
2	Configuration
3	Calibration

Upon power-up, the N321 display shows for 1 second its firmware version. This information is useful when consulting the factory.

Then, the temperature measured by the sensor is shown on the display. This is the parameter level **0** (temperature measurement level).

To access level 1, press **P** for 1 second until the "**SP I**" message shows up. Pressing **P** again to go back to level 0.

To access level 2 of parameters, press **P** for 2 seconds until the "**Unt**" message is shown. Release the **P** key to remain in this level. Each new pressing on the **P** key will advance to the next parameter in the level. At the end of the level, the controller returns to the first level (0). Use the **←** and **→** keys to alter a parameter value.

- Notes:**
- 1 A parameter configuration is saved when the **P** key is pressed to advance to the next parameter in the cycle. The configuration is stored in a non-volatile memory, retaining its value when the controller is de-energized.
 - 2 If no keyboard activity is detected for over 20 seconds, the controller saves the current parameter value and returns to the measurement level.

Level 1 – Setpoint Adjustment

In this level only the Setpoint (**SP**) parameter is available, alternating the name with its respective value. Adjust the desired temperature for setpoint by clicking on the **←** and **→** keys.

SP Set Point	Temperature adjustment for control OUTPUT 1. SP value is limited to the values programmed in SPL and SPH in the programming level (Parameter configuration, level 2).
------------------------	--

Level 2 – Configuration - Parameters configuration Level

Contains the configuration parameters to be defined by the user, according to the system's requirements. Use **←** and **→** keys to set the value. The display alternates the parameter name and respective value.

Unt	Temperature Unit - Selects display indication for degrees Celsius or Fahrenheit. 0 - Temperature in degrees Celsius 1 - Temperature in degrees Fahrenheit
tYP	Input Type - Selects the input sensor type to be connected to the controller. Available only for thermocouple models, allowing selection of types J, K and T. 0 Thermocouple J 1 Thermocouple K 2 Thermocouple T
oFS	Sensor Offset - Offset value to be added to the measured temperature to compensate sensor error.
SPL	SP Low Limit - Lower range for SP . SPL must be programmed with a lower value than SPH .
SPH	SP High Limit - Upper range for SP . SPH must be greater than SPL .
HYS	OUTPUT 1 Hysteresis : defines the differential range between the temperature value at which the OUTPUT 1 is turned on and the value at which it is turned off. In degrees.
Rct	Control action for OUTPUT 1 : 0 Reverse: For heating applications. Outputs turn on when temperature is lower than SP. 1 Direct: For cooling applications. Output turns on when temperature is above SP.
oFt Off time	Off time - Defines the minimum off time for control OUTPUT 1. Once OUTPUT 1 is turned off, it remains so for at least the time programmed in oFt . For thermocouple inputs this parameter is not available. This parameter is intended for refrigeration systems where longer compressor life is desired. For heating systems, program oFt to zero. Value in seconds, 0 to 999 s.
ont on time	On time - Defines the minimum on time for control OUTPUT 1. Once turned on, OUTPUT 1 remains so for at least the time programmed in ont . For thermocouple inputs this parameter is not available. This parameter is intended for refrigeration systems where increased compressor life is desired. For heating systems, program ont to zero. Value in seconds, 0 to 999 s.
dLY Delay1	Delay time to start control . Upon power-on, control OUTPUT 1 is kept off until the time programmed in dLY is elapsed. Its usage is intended to prevent multiple compressors to start simultaneously after the turn-on of a system with several controllers. Value in seconds, 0 to 250 s.

Level 3 – Calibration level

The controller inputs are factory calibrated and recalibration should only be done by qualified personnel. If you are not familiar with these procedures do not attempt to calibrate this.

Press the **P** key for **3 seconds** to access this level. This level contains also the parameters for configuration the protection.

If you have entered this level accidentally, go through all the parameters without making any changes until the controller returns to the measurement level.

PRS	Password - Enter the correct password to unlock write operations for the parameters in the following levels.
CAL	Calibration low - Offset value of the input. It adjusts the lower measurement range of the sensor.
CAH	Calibration High - Gain calibration. It adjusts the upper measurement range of the sensor.
CJL	Cold Junction Offset calibration - This parameter is available only for thermocouple.
FAC	Factory Calibration - Restores factory calibration parameters. Change from 0 to 1 to restore the calibration parameters with factory values.
PrL	Protection - Defines the levels of parameters that will be password protected. See "Configuration Protection" for details.
PAC	Password Change - Allows changing the current password to a new one. Values from 1 to 999 are allowed.
Sn2	Serial number - First part of the controller electronic serial number.
Sn1	Serial number - Second part of the controller electronic serial number.
Sn0	Serial number - Third part of the controller electronic serial number.

WORKING WITH THE CONTROLLER

The N321 energizes the output relay such as to maintain the process temperature on the setpoint value defined by the user. The output status led **P1** signals when the control output is on.



Fig. 2 – Frontal Panel

CONFIGURATION PROTECTION

A protection system to avoid unwanted changes to the controller parameters is implemented. The level of protection can be selected from partial to full. The following parameters are part of the protection system:

PRS When this parameter is presented, the correct password should be entered to allow changes of parameters in the following levels.

PrL Defines the level of parameters that will be password protected:

- 1- Only calibration level is protected (factory configuration);
- 2- Calibration and Configuration levels are protected;
- 3- All levels are protected - calibration, Configuration and setpoints.

PAC Parameter for definition of a new password. Since it is located in the calibration level, can only be changed by a user that knows the current password. Valid passwords are in the range 1 to 999.

Configuration protection usage

PRS parameter is displayed before entering a protected level. If the correct password is entered, parameters in all following levels can be changed. If wrong or no password is entered, parameters in the following levels will be read only.

Important notes: After five consecutive attempts to enter a wrong password, new tentative will be blocked for the next 10 minutes.

If the current valid password is unknown, the master password can be used only to define a new password for the controller.

MASTER PASSWORD

The master password allows user to define a new password for the controller, even if the current password is unknown. The master password is based in the serial number of the controller, and calculated as following:

$$[1] + [\text{higher digit of SN2}] + [\text{higher digit of SN1}] + [\text{higher digit of SN0}]$$

for example the master password for the device with serial number 987123465 is: **1936**

as follows: **1 + Sn2= 987; Sn1= 123; Sn0= 465 = 1 + 9 + 3 + 6**

How to use the master password:

- 1- Enter the master password value at **PRS** prompt.
- 2- Go to **PAC** parameter and enter the new password, which must not be zero (0).
- 3- Now you can use this new password to access all controller parameters with modify rights.

ERROR MESSAGES

Sensor measurement errors force the controller outputs to be turned off. The cause for these errors may have origin in a bad connection, sensor defect (cable or element) or system temperature outside the sensor working range. The display signs related to measurement errors are shown below:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measured temperature exceeded maximum allowed range for the sensor. • Broken Pt1000 or T/C. • Short circuited NTC sensor.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measured temperature is below minimum measurement range of the sensor. • Short circuited Pt1000 or T/C. • Broken NTC.